## Exhibit 4

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS

-000-

In Re: Pharmaceutical Industry Average MDL No. 1456 Wholesale Price Litigation Civil Action No. 01-CV-12257-PBS

This Document Relates to State of Nevada v. Abbott Laboratories, et al., CA NO. 02-CV-00260-ECR (Nevada I), and

State of Nevada v. American Home Products et al., CA No. 02-CV-12086-PBS (Nevada II)

UNCERTIFIED ROUGH DRAFT

DEPOSITION OF

PHILLIP NOWAK

Thursday, December 22, 2005

Carson City, Nevada

APPEARANCES: (See separate page)

Reported by: Lesley A. Clarkson, CCR #182 UNCERTIFIED ROUGH DRAFT

- 1 Covington and Burling in Washington, D.C., along with my
- 2 colleague here, Shankar Duraiswamy. Our firm represents
- 3 GlaxcoSmithKline, which is one of the defendants in this
- 4 action.
- 5 Could you please state and spell your name for the
- 6 record.
- 7 A My name is Phillip with two ls. Last name is
- 8 Nowak, N-o-w-a-k.
- 9 Q What is your business address?
- 10 A It is 1100 East William Street, Carson City,
- 11 Nevada, 89701, and it's Suite 122.
- 12 Q Have you ever been deposed before?
- 13 A Yes, I have.
- 14 O On how many occasions?
- 15 A Oh, I'd say a handful. Maybe three or four, off
- 16 the top of my head.
- 17 O What's the first such occasion that you can
- 18 recall?
- 19 A When I worked, I was employed by Bank of America,
- 20 and in my capacity as the national manager for the student
- 21 loan product, the bank was party to litigation involving
- 22 some secondary market transactions, at which I was a named
- 23 defendant as I recall.
- 24 Q And when was that, approximately?
- 25 A That would be approximately 1988. UNCERTIFIED ROUGH DRAFT

- 1 MR. LITOW: Back on the record.
- 2 BY MR. LITOW:
- 3 Q During your time as deputy administrator, did you
- 4 perform any functions relating to prescription drug
- 5 reimbursement?
- 6 A Not directly.
- 7 Q And then what position did you hold after deputy
- 8 administrator?
- 9 A It was as, a name change, but basically in
- 10 function responsibility for the managed care activities of
- 11 the division.
- 12 Q And when did you assume that position?
- 13 A That would have been in the latter part of 2000.
- 14 Q And that's your current position?
- 15 A Yes.
- 16 O Does it have any other responsibilities besides
- 17 oversight of the managed care portion of the Medicaid
- 18 program?
- 19 A Yes, it does.
- 20 Q And what are those responsibilities?
- 21 A It's responsible for, from a programmatic
- 22 standpoint, for dental services, whether or not managed
- 23 care, and for transportation, whether or not under a managed
- 24 care model. And then the medical managed care extends to
- 25 the, geographically speaking, to the urban areas of the UNCERTIFIED ROUGH DRAFT

- 1 state for the Medicaid, certain subsets of the Medicaid
- 2 population, and for the Nevada checkup population.
- 3 Q And who was responsible for overseeing the managed
- 4 care program before you took that position?
- 5 A Immediately prior there was a, it was vacant.
- 6 Going back, I think I would be correct in saying the last
- 7 person prior was Lorrie England.
- 8 Q Do you know approximately when she was at
- 9 Medicaid?
- 10 A Not precisely. I'm recalling I think -- well,
- 11 managed care as a direction was effective at some point in
- 12 1998. I'm not sure when. So she would have, I don't
- 13 believe, been in place, could not have been in place longer
- 14 than about a year or year and a half, perhaps, if my numbers
- 15 are right.
- 16 Q Which third parties does the state contract with
- 17 to provide managed care services for Medicaid beneficiaries?
- 18 A With two different health maintenance
- 19 organizations. One being Health Plan of Nevada, and the
- 20 other being, the parent being IMX companies, or they do
- 21 business, Nevada Care.
- 22 Q Is Health Plan of Nevada the same as Nevada Care?
- 23 A No, Health Plan of Nevada is a wholly owned
- 24 subsidiary of Sierra Health Services, which is a publicly
- 25 traded company.

UNCERTIFIED ROUGH DRAFT

- 1 document, please.
- 2 A (Reviewing document.)
- 3 Okay.
- 4 Q What is this document?
- 5 A I would describe it as an informational document
- 6 and also a directive document as it pertains to a document,
- 7 and document handling.
- 8 Q Have you seen this document before?
- 9 A Yes, I have.
- 10 Q And when did you receive it?
- 11 A This is the one I was referring to which I
- 12 couldn't recall the date on, which is when you asked me
- 13 about familiarity with the action.
- 14 Q This is the e-mail, this is the document --
- 15 A This is the document --
- 16 Q -- you reviewed during your meeting with Miss
- 17 Breckenridge yesterday; is that correct?
- 18 A Yes. And in terms of documents, I had seen it
- 19 prior to to. This is the one I was thinking of.
- 20 Q Have you ever received an e-mail or a document
- 21 like this before regarding this case?
- 22 A Other than this one?
- 23 Q Other than this one.
- 24 A No, nothing.
- 25 Q I just direct your attention to the first UNCERTIFIED ROUGH DRAFT

- 1 sentence, please.
- 2 A Okay.
- 3 Q "As many of you are aware, the state of Nevada is
- 4 involved in litigation entitled State of Nevada v. American
- 5 Home Products Corp., et al. This lawsuit is also known as
- 6 the Average Wholesale Price Litigation or AWP litigation."
- 7 Do you see that?
- 8 A Yes, I do.
- 9 Q When did you first become aware of this action?
- 10 A To be conscious of it, this was the first I had
- 11 heard of it.
- 12 Q So you weren't aware of it in 2002, for example,
- 13 when it was filed?
- 14 A No.
- 15 Q I want to direct your attention to the second
- 16 paragraph, the first bolded sentence.
- 17 A Okay.
- 18 Q Which states, "It is extremely important that any
- 19 documents pertaining to the litigation are identified,
- 20 separated from other files and protected."
- 21 Do you see that?
- 22 A Yes, I do.
- 23 Q Prior to receiving this e-mail had you ever
- 24 received that particular instruction before in relation to
- 25 this case?

UNCERTIFIED ROUGH DRAFT

- 1 A No, I had not.
- 2 Q I direct your attention to the next sentence.
- 3 "All destruction of records pertaining to the lawsuit must
- 4 be stopped until the legal action is resolved."
- 5 Do you see that?
- 6 A Yes, I do.
- 7 Q Prior to receiving this e-mail had you ever
- 8 received that specific instruction before relating to this
- 9 case?
- 10 A No, I had not.
- 11 Q I'll direct your attention to the sixth paragraph,
- 12 please.
- 13 A Okay.
- 14 Q The last sentence of that paragraph, which states,
- 15 "Again, most of you have seen this document before as you
- 16 have been involved in searching for and producing documents
- 17 responsive to the questions and requests from your
- 18 department's files, your files or the files of others."
- 19 Do you see that?
- 20 A Yes, I do.
- 21 Q Did you search your files for documents responsive
- 22 to defendant's documents request?
- 23 A The only request that I received was specific to
- 24 copies of the contracts with the managed care organizations
- 25 and the, what was -- well, a contract which did apply to who UNCERTIFIED ROUGH DRAFT

- 1 was then our fiscal agent, Anthem Blue Cross Blue Shield.
- 2 And those are the only requests I received.
- 3 Q Did you provide copies of the contracts with the
- 4 managed care organizations to whoever requested them?
- 5 A Yes, I did.
- 6 Q Do you know if the files for those individuals who
- 7 work under you were searched for documents pertaining to
- 8 this litigation?
- 9 A I don't know if they were.
- 10 Q I would like to direct your attention to the next
- 11 page, please. I'm just going to go through these categories
- 12 and see whether you have any documents that would fit within
- 13 them.
- 14 A Sure.
- 15 Q Do you have any documents in your files relating
- 16 to the state's reimbursement or expenditures for
- 17 pharmaceutical products or dispensing fees?
- 18 A I might have in, specifically because we have in
- 19 our unit a copy of the Medicaid policy manual or services
- 20 manual as it's referred to. And just on a general level I'm
- 21 aware that there's a pharmacy chapter. That's the only one
- 22 that comes to mind.
- 23 Q How about the next category. Do you have any
- 24 documents relating to the pricing for the reimbursements or
- 25 expenditures, AWP, MAP, MAC, WAC, EAC, Best Price or any UNCERTIFIED ROUGH DRAFT

- 1 periodically from Kaiser Foundation, they publish a lot of
- 2 things about dual eligibles, and so that kind of
- 3 communication, yes.
- 4 Q What would you do with those e-mails when you get
- 5 them?
- 6 A Usually, they typically provide an abstract, and
- 7 then if you want the full report you can print it or not. I
- 8 typically just read the abstracts, and absent any particular
- 9 interest to managed care or something like that, I probably
- 10 just delete them.
- 11 Q What about documents relating to provider
- 12 payments?
- 13 A Yes, we would have, we do have correspondence in
- 14 that regard, or documents in that regard.
- 15 Q What type of documents would those be?
- 16 A A typical, I mean example I'm thinking of is a
- 17 provider may either directly or indirectly complain to the
- 18 division about reimbursement. In some cases it involves
- 19 behavior or alleged behavior by the managed care plan, we
- 20 rendered a service, you didn't pay us, or conversely, you
- 21 didn't pay us timely, you didn't pay us enough, or whatever.
- 22 In other cases it's, you know, more complicated situation.
- 23 But typically correspondence related to payments to
- 24 providers or not.
- 25 Q And what do you do with that correspondence after UNCERTIFIED ROUGH DRAFT

- 1 you receive it?
- 2 A Yeah. Those are, anything of that nature is
- 3 retained, in that either, whether it's for whatever reason
- 4 came directly to me or to my area, or what's more typically
- 5 the case, it will come to the division, people just send it,
- 6 you know, wherever they think they can find a point of
- 7 entry. And then for some of these they are actually logged.
- 8 If they have responses due back through the administrator or
- 9 through some other channel, and so those are, whether in a
- 10 reader file or retained file, in some fashion, whether in
- 11 combination, electronic or paper, those are maintained.
- 12 Q What about documents related to communication with
- 13 the National Association of Medicaid Fraud Control Units,
- 14 National Association of Attorneys General or PAL?
- 15 A No.
- 16 Q How about documents related to responses to
- 17 federal or state assessment, study, analysis, review or
- 18 audit concerning reimbursement of pharmaceutical products,
- 19 definitions or methods of concerning EAC, use of AWP or
- 20 dispensing fees?
- 21 A No.
- 22 Q How about documents relating to Ven-A-Care of the
- 23 Florida Keys?
- 24 A No.
- 25 Q Prior to receiving this particular e-mail from UNCERTIFIED ROUGH DRAFT

- 1 Mr. Duarte, had you taken any measures to preserve documents
- 2 that might be in your possession that would fit within the
- 3 categories listed here?
- 4 A Not -- not specifically because of the directive,
- 5 but the directive fits in terms of what we would do anyway
- 6 for the areas I indicate where we do occasionally or
- 7 frequently retain correspondence. So I guess we didn't have
- 8 to do anything differently because we would retain it
- 9 anyway.
- 10 Q How long would it be retained for? In perpetuity
- 11 or --
- 12 A Pretty much.
- 13 Q So they would still all, you would still have all
- 14 the correspondence, correct?
- 15 A Yes.
- MR. LITOW: I'm going to take about a five, ten
- 17 minute break now, see what additional questions we have.
- 18 (Recess taken.)
- MR. LITOW: Go back on the record now.
- 20 BY MR. LITOW:
- 21 Q I want to go back for a moment to our discussion
- 22 that we had of the rate that Nevada pays the managed care
- 23 organizations. Do you recall that discussion?
- 24 A Yes, I do.
- 25 Q I believe you testified that, let me know if I'm UNCERTIFIED ROUGH DRAFT

- 1 various managed care organizations. Do you recall that?
- 2 A Yes.
- 3 O When did you receive that request? Was it more
- 4 than a month ago, two months?
- 5 A More than a month ago.
- 6 Q More than six months ago?
- 7 A No, I don't think so.
- 8 Q Do you recall ever seeing a document entitled
- 9 Monthly Case Report that lists various cases that Nevada
- 10 Medicaid is involved in, or cases in litigation?
- 11 A No.
- 12 Q I'd like to go back to some of the discussion we
- 13 had earlier about the department of corrections,
- 14 specifically the purchasing of drugs through Bergin
- 15 Brunswick.
- 16 A Yes.
- 17 Q Do you know whether the department of corrections
- 18 received discounts or rebates from Bergin Brunswick in
- 19 connection with their purchasing of drugs?
- 20 A I really don't know.
- 21 Q Do you know who would know that, which particular
- 22 position at corrections would know that?
- 23 A I guess I'd speculate it would be the chief
- 24 pharmacist would be the closest to it.
- 25 MR. LITOW: We have no further questions at this UNCERTIFIED ROUGH DRAFT

55

I time	
2	MS. BRECKENRIDGE: Phone? Counsel?
3	MR. LITOW: Anybody have questions?
4	S SPEAKER: No.
5	S SPEAKER: No questions.
6	MS. BRECKENRIDGE: We have no questions.
7	MR. LITOW: We are finished. Thank you.
8	(2:53 p.m., deposition concluded.)
9	-000-
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	
25	UNCERTIFIED ROUGH DRAFT
	ONCERTIFIED ROUGH DRAFT